# The Basic Core

# Español Spanish

name
classroom
basic core start date
basic core finish date

### What is the Basic Core?

The Basic Core contains essential elements of the language you will need to master in order to fulfill your purpose in your mission language. It will help you establish a foundation, focus your study, and evaluate your progress. The Basic Core includes vocabulary, phrases, and scriptures that will help you master the six teaching tasks. Set goals and work diligently to quickly master the these tasks.

### What are the 6 Tasks?

Meet Someone Offer a Prayer Testify Extend an Invitation Share a Scripture Give a Simple Overview

# Which Scriptures and Passages?

Your Missionary Purpose

Moroni 10:3-5

**Baptismal Invitation** 

Joseph Smith's First Vision

### How Long Do I Have?

You will have ten days to master the six tasks, additional vocabulary, and the four scriptures and passages.

# How Do I Track My Progress?

Your teacher or companion will check the box to the left of the task or vocabulary when you can correctly answer the question "what is \_\_\_\_\_ in Spanish?"

# The 5 Principles of Memorization

- Know the Meaning: Always find out the meaning of what you are learning and write it down if necessary.
   When you are learning words, don't ignore how prefixes and suffixes affect meaning. Additionally, you should practice repeating the meaning of each word out loud.
- Focus on the Form: All language is made up of two things: the meaning and the words which carry that meaning. Form includes how it sounds, how it's pronounced, and how it's written. Form also includes noticing patterns in grammar and word order in phrases. Find out how to say each word and practice until you can pronounce it correctly.
- Practice Aloud: We learn and remember language better when we practice it physically, building muscle memory. Practice your words, phrases, or grammar out loud, repeatedly. Say it again and again until it becomes automatic and you can do it without looking.
- 4. Apply it: Applying it well means using what you are learning in real situations. If it's part of a lesson, practice teaching it to your companion. Finally, think about the meaning of what you say and express it with feeling.
- 5. Plan Spaced Reviews: Step 5 moves language to your long-term memory where it will remain for good. Early reviews should be done aloud and may require you to use notes or materials to look up certain parts. They are completed when you can fluently produce the vocabulary or grammar without looking at notes. Later reviews can be less frequent and can be done without notes while doing other physical tasks like walking or standing.

# Scriptures and Passages

- ☐ Your Missionary PurposePreach My Gospel, 1☐ The Baptismal Invitation
- ☐ Joseph Smith's First Vision

  Preach My Gospel, 37

Preach My Gospel, 40

☐ Moroni 10:3-5

# **Alphabet and Pronunciation**

# Spanish Alphabet

Spainish Aiphabet			
	Letter	English Sound	
	a	f <u>a</u> ther	
	b	<u>b</u> oy	
	С	cat, sit (before i and e)	
	d	<u>th</u> is	
П	е	l <u>e</u> t	
	f	<u>fi</u> n	
	g	go, $\underline{h}$ ot (before $i$ and $e$ )	
	h	(silent)	
	i	m <u>e</u>	
	j	<u>h</u> ot	
	k	s <u>k</u> ill	
	1	<u>l</u> ead	
	m	<u>m</u> eet	
	n	next	
	ñ	ca <u>ny</u> on	
	0	<u>o</u> rder	
	р	s <u>p</u> in	
	q	s <u>k</u> ill	
	r	bo <u>d</u> y	
	S	<u>s</u> it	
	t	<u>t</u> ake	
	u	b <u>oo</u> t	
	V	<u>b</u> oy	
	W	<u>w</u> in	
	×	excellent	
	У	уes	
	Z	<u>s</u> it	

# Common Vowel Combinations

ia Kor<u>ea</u> ie <u>ve</u>s io <u>yo</u>lk ue <u>we</u>stern <u>wa</u>ter ua 

 □
 ae
 law + every

 □
 ai
 eye

 □
 au
 ouch

 □
 oi
 toy

 □
 ei
 clay

 □
 ü
 water

# **Unique Sounds**

 □
 ch
 latch

 □
 II
 your

 □
 rr
 rolling "r"

# **Meet Someone**

How are you doing?	¿Cómo le va?
I am Elder	Yo soy el Élder
I am from	Yo soy de
I am Sister	Yo soy la hermana
My name is	Me llamo
Pleased to meet you.	Encantado(a) de conocerle
What is your name?	¿Cuál es su nombre?
Where are you from?	¿De dónde es?
Hello	Hola
Goodbye	Adiós

_		
Vo	cabulary Words	
	brother	el hermano
	city	la ciudad
	companion	el/la compañero(a)
	country	el país
	countryside	el campo
	daughter	la hija
	elder	el élder
	family	la familia
	father	el padre
	good	bueno
	good afternoon	buenas tardes
	good evening	buenas noches
	good morning	buenos días
	he	él
	his/her/your (formal)	su
	his/hers/yours (formal)	suyo/a
	how	cómo
	husband	el marido
	I	yo
	it	eso
	its	su
П	Lord	Señor

married	casado(a)
missionary	misionero(a)
my	mi
name	el nombre
nice	simpático(a)
of, from	de
pleasure	el placer
representative	el/la representante
servant	el siervo
she	ella
sister	la hermana
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	La Iglesia de Jesucristo de los Santos de los Últimos Días
their	su/suyo
they	ellos/ellas
to be	ser/estar
to come	venir
to get to know	conocer
to go	ir
to grow up	crecer
to have	tener
to know	saber
to live	vivir
to meet	conocer
to please	complacer
to represent	representar
town	el pueblo
we	nosotros/nosotras
where	dónde
which, what	cuál/qué
wife	la esposa
you (formal)	usted
you (informal)	tú
you (plural)	ustedes
your	su

# Offer a Prayer

# Phrases Dear Heavenly Father,

☐ Please help us to learn . . .

We thank thee for Thy love.

We ask Thee to bless us

with Thy Spirit

Please bless my

companion.

God always listens to our prayers.

In the name of Jesus Christ, amen.

Querido Padre Celestial,

Por favor ayúdanos a aprender . . .

Te damos gracias por Tu amor.

Te pedimos que nos bendigas con Tu espíritu.

Por favor bendice a mi compañero(a)

Dios siempre escucha nuestras oraciones.

En el nombre de Jesucristo Amén.

### Vocabulary Words

□ always
□ amen
□ answer

□ blessing
□ charity

□ comfort □ dear

☐ for ☐ gift of tongues

☐ grateful ☐ gratitude

guidance

☐ Heavenly Father

☐ help☐ house

☐ inspiration☐ Jesus Christ☐ opportunity

□ our

patience

□ prayer□ prophet

☐ safety

siempre amén

la respuesta la bendición la caridad

el consuelo querido(a) por/para

el don de lenguas agradecido(a)

la gratitud la guía

Padre Celestial la ayuda

la casa la inspiración Jesucristo

la oportunidad nuestro(a) la paciencia

la oración el profeta

ei profeta la seguridad

	strength	la fuerza
	thankful	agradecido(a)
	thanks	gracias
	the Holy Ghost	el Espíritu Santo
	to address	dirigirse a
	to ask	preguntar
	to bless	bendecir
	to close	cerrar
	to communicate	comunicar
	to confirm	confirmar
	to express	expresar
	to feel	sentir(se)
	to find out	averiguar
	to forgive	perdonar
	to give	dar
	to hear	oír
	to help	ayudar
	to invite	invitar
	to kneel	arrodillarse
	to learn	aprender
	to listen	escuchar
	to offer	ofrecer
	to pray	orar
	to receive	recibir
	to thank	agradecer
	to want	querer
	today	hoy
	tomorrow	mañana
	truth	la verdad
	when	cuándo
П	with	con

# Testify

	God is our Heavenly Father.	Dios es nuestro Padre Celestia
	We are His children.	Nosotros somos Sus hijos.
	Jesus Christ is the Son of God.	Jesucristo es el Hijo de Dios.
	Through His Atonement, we can receive eternal life.	A través de Su Expiación, podemos recibir la vida eterna
	We can return to God by keeping ourselves clean.	Podemos regresar a Dios si no mantenemos limpios.
	I know that	Yo sé que
	I am thankful for the love of our Heavenly Father.	Estoy agradecido(a) por el amo de nuestro Padre Celestial.
Vo	cabulary Words	
	atonement	la Expiación
	because	porque
	blessed	bendecido(a)
	children	los hijos
	church	la iglesia
	clean	limpio(a)
	closer	más cerca
	commandment	el mandamiento
	effect	el efecto
	feeling	el sentimiento
	forgiveness	el perdón
	God	Dios
	gospel	el evangelio
	heart	el corazón
	Holy Ghost	el Espíritu Santo
	hope	la esperanza
	if	si
	Joseph Smith	José Smith
	joy	el gozo
	lives	vive
	living	viviente

love	el amor
loving	amoroso(a)
mind	la mente
must	deber
peace	la paz
priesthood	el sacerdocio
sacred	sagrado(a)
Savior	el Salvador
Spirit	el espíritu
testimony	el testimonio
that (fem)	esa
that (mas)	ese
that (neu)	eso
The Book of Mormon	El Libro de Mormón
this (fem)	esta
this (mas)	este
this (neu)	esto
to answer	contestar
to appear	aparecer(se)
to be able to	poder
to believe	creer
to change	cambiar
to desire	desear
to exist	existir
to follow	seguir
to keep	guardar
to love	amar
to sacrifice	sacrificar
to testify	testificar
to witness	presenciar
true	verdadero(a)

# Extend an Invitation

### **Phrases**

Will you be baptized?	¿Se bautizará?
How can we help you to prepare for baptism?	¿Cómo podemos ayudarle a prepararse para el bautismo
In order to be baptized, you need to attend church regularly.	Para ser bautizado(a), necesita asistir a la iglesia regularmente.
I know that God will bless you for your faith to repent.	Sé que Dios va a bendecirle por su fe en el arrepentimiento.
Will you pray to God about the truthfulness of the Book of Mormon?	¿Orará a Dios sobre la veracidad del Libro de Mormón?

# **Vocabulary Words**

baptism	el bautismo
commitment	el compromiso
congratulations	felicidades
covenant	el convenio
daily	diariamente
difficult	difícil
doubt	la duda
evening	la noche
example	el ejemplo
happiness	la felicidad
message	el mensaje
problem	el problema
question	la pregunta
Sabbath day	el día de reposo
sad	triste
suggestion	la sugerencia
the Word of Wisdom	La Palabra de Sabiduría
to attend	asistir
to baptize	bautizar
to begin	empezar
to call	llamar
to come by	pasar por
to commit	comprometerse

to continue	continuar
to discuss	discutir
to experience	experimentar
to extend	extender
to hope	esperar
to make sure	asegurar(se)
to obey	obedecer
to overcome	superar
to prepare	preparar(se)
to promise	prometer
to recommit	comprometerse nuevamente
to repent	arrepentirse
to return	regresar
to start	comenzar
to stop	dejar de
to strengthen	fortalecer
to trust	confiar en
to try	intentar

# Share a Scripture

	May we read a scripture in the Book of Mormon together?	¿Podemos leer juntos una escritura en el Libro de Mormón?			
	Let's read a scripture about faith.	Leamos una Escritura sobre la fe.			
	Please, read these verses out loud.	Por favor, lea estos versículos en voz alta.			
	It's on page	Está en la página			
	According to this verse, why is baptism important?	De acuerdo a este versículo, ¿por que es importante el bautismo?			
	How do you feel about?	¿Cómo se siente en cuanto a?			
	Diligently studying the scriptures helps us to understand truth.	El estudio diligente de las Escrituras nos ayuda a entender la verdad.			
Vocabulary Words					
	about	acerca de			
	aloud	en voz alta			
	Bible	la Biblia			
	chapter	el capítulo			
	Doctrine and Covenants	Doctrina y Convenios			
	during	durante			
	experience	la experiencia			
	important	importante			
	New Testament	El Nuevo Testamento			
	number	el número			
	Old Testament	El Antiguo Testamento			
	on	en/sobre			
	page	la página			
	Pearl of Great Price	La Perla de Gran Precio			
	people	la gente			
	please	por favor			
	principle	el principio			
	promise	la promesa			
	scripture	la escritura			
П	section	la sección			

there is	hay
thought	el pensamiento
to apply	aplicar
to become	llegar a ser
to explain	explicar
to find	encontrar
to like	gustar
to look for	buscar
to mean	significar
to notice	notar
to read	leer
to share	compartir
to show	mostrar
to study	estudiar
to teach	enseñar
to think	pensar
verse	versículo
while	mientras
one	uno
two	dos
three	tres
four	cuatro
five	cinco
SiX	seis
seven	siete
eight	ocho
nine	nueve
ten	diez

# Give a Simple Overview

### **Phrases** Do you believe in God ¿Cree en Dios y en Jesucristo? and Jesus Christ? What has lead you to ¿Oué le ha llevado a creer en П believe that? eso? Through Jesus Christ, Por medio de Jesucristo we can overcome sin. podemos superar el pecado. We are missionaries Somos misioneros(as) de La of The Church of Iesus П Iglesia de Jesucristo de los Christ of Latter-day Santos de los Últimos Días. Saints. The Book of Mormon El Libro de Mormón testifica de П testifies of Jesus Christ. Jesucristo. Would you like to learn ¿Le gustaría aprender más sobre more about the Book of el Libro de Mormón? Mormon? We have a message Tenemos un mensaie acerca de П about lesus Christ. lesucristo. Vocabulary Words П faith la fe П first primer/primero(a) in knowledge el conocimiento П life la vida más more nο nο obedience la obediencia П or O plan el plan repentance el arrepentimiento restored restaurado(a) salvation la salvación thing la cosa time el tiempo to come back volver to enjoy disfrutar to restore restaurar

tomar

to take

to talk	hablar
well	bien
what	qué

# **Helpful Phrases**

LII	10303	
	Bless you.	Salud.
	Would you repeat that please?	¿Podría repetirlo, por favor?
	Did I understand you correctly?	¿Le entendí bien?
	Did you understand?	¿Entendió?
	Excuse me.	Con permiso.
	Good job!	¡Buen trabajo!
	Help me, please.	Ayúdeme, por favor.
	How do you say?	¿Cómo se dice?
	I don't understand.	No entiendo.
	I have a question.	Tengo una pregunta.
	I'm not sure that I understand you.	No estoy seguro(a) si le entiendo.
	I'm sorry.	Lo siento.
	It's o'clock.	Es/Son la(s)
	It's okay.	Está bien.
	May I speak in English?	¿Me permite hablar inglés?
	No problem.	No hay problema
	Please say it again.	Dígalo otra vez por favor.
	Repeat that please.	Repita eso porfavor.
	Say it slower, please.	Dígalo más lento, por favor.
	Thank you.	Gracias.
	What does mean?	¿Qué significa?
	What is this called in Spanish?	¿Cómo se llama esto en Español?
	What is this called?	¿Cómo se llama esto?
	What is your question?	¿Cuál es su pregunta?
	What time is it?	¿Qué hora es?
	Where are we going?	¿A dónde vamos?
П	You're welcome.	De nada.

### **Vocabulary Words**

□ bathroom el baño □ book el libro □ cafeteria la cafetería □ camera la cámara □ cell phone el celular ☐ chair la silla ☐ classroom el salón de clase ☐ clock el reloi □ companionship study el estudio de compañerismo □ computer la computadora ☐ devotional el devocional ☐ dictionary el diccionario ☐ district el distrito ☐ English el inglés ☐ notebook el cuaderno □ paper el papel ☐ pen el bolígrafo □ pencil el lápiz

☐ personal study el estudio personal

☐ slow lento

☐ teacher el/la maestro(a)
☐ telephone el teléfono

☐ there allí

☐ to repeat repetir

□ to review repasar□ to say decir

☐ to understand entender

# Notes

# **Notes**

# THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS

